House Study Bill 658 - Introduced

HOUSE FILE

BY (PROPOSED COMMITTEE

ON EDUCATION BILL BY

CHAIRPERSON HITE)

A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act relating to public school funding by establishing the
- 2 state percent of growth and the categorical state percent of
- 3 growth for the budget year beginning July 1, 2022, modifying
- 4 provisions relating to the regular program state cost per
- 5 pupil, modifying provisions relating to the property tax
- 6 replacement payment and the transportation equity payments,
- 7 and including effective date provisions.
- 8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

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1 Section 1. Section 257.8, subsections 1 and 2, Code 2022, 2 are amended to read as follows:
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- 1. State percent of growth. The state percent of growth
 4 for the budget year beginning July 1, 2019, is two and six
 5 hundredths percent. The state percent of growth for the budget
 6 year beginning July 1, 2020, is two and three-tenths percent.
 7 The state percent of growth for the budget year beginning July
 8 1, 2021, is two and four-tenths percent. The state percent
 9 of growth for the budget year beginning July 1, 2022, is two
 10 and one-half percent. The state percent of growth for each
 11 subsequent budget year shall be established by statute which
 12 shall be enacted within thirty days of the transmission of the
 13 governor's budget required by February 1 under section 8.21
- 14 during the regular legislative session beginning in the base
 15 year.
 16 2. Categorical state percent of growth. The categorical
- 17 state percent of growth for the budget year beginning July 18 1, 2019, is two and six hundredths percent. The categorical 19 state percent of growth for the budget year beginning July 20 1, 2020, is two and three-tenths percent. The categorical 21 state percent of growth for the budget year beginning July 1, 22 2021, is two and four-tenths percent. The categorical state 23 percent of growth for the budget year beginning July 1, 2022, 24 is two and one-half percent. The categorical state percent of 25 growth for each budget year shall be established by statute 26 which shall be enacted within thirty days of the transmission 27 of the governor's budget required by February 1 under section 28 8.21 during the regular legislative session beginning in the 29 base year. The categorical state percent of growth may include 30 state percents of growth for the teacher salary supplement, the 31 professional development supplement, the early intervention 32 supplement, the teacher leadership supplement, and for budget 33 years beginning on or after July 1, 2020, transportation equity 34 aid payments under section 257.16C.
- 35 Sec. 2. Section 257.9, subsection 2, Code 2022, is amended

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1 to read as follows:

- 2 2. Regular program state cost per pupil for 1992-1993 and 3 succeeding years.
- 4 a. For the budget year beginning July 1, 1992, and
- 5 succeeding budget years beginning before July 1, 2018, the
- 6 regular program state cost per pupil for a budget year is the
- 7 regular program state cost per pupil for the base year plus the
- 8 regular program supplemental state aid for the budget year.
- 9 b. For the budget year beginning July 1, 2018, the regular
- 10 program state cost per pupil is the regular program state
- ll cost per pupil for the base year plus the regular program
- 12 supplemental state aid for the budget year, plus five dollars.
- c. For the budget year beginning July 1, 2019, the regular
- 14 program state cost per pupil is the regular program state
- 15 cost per pupil for the base year plus the regular program
- 16 supplemental state aid for the budget year, plus five dollars.
- 17 d. For the budget year beginning July 1, 2020, the regular
- 18 program state cost per pupil is the regular program state
- 19 cost per pupil for the base year plus the regular program
- 20 supplemental state aid for the budget year, plus ten dollars.
- 21 e. For the budget year beginning July 1, 2021, the regular
- 22 program state cost per pupil is the regular program state
- 23 cost per pupil for the base year plus the regular program
- 24 supplemental state aid for the budget year, plus ten dollars.
- f. For the budget year beginning July 1, 2022, the regular
- 26 program state cost per pupil is the regular program state
- 27 cost per pupil for the base year plus the regular program
- 28 supplemental state aid for the budget year, plus five dollars.
- 29 f, g. For the budget year beginning July 1, $\frac{2022}{2023}$, and
- 30 succeeding budget years, the regular program state cost per
- 31 pupil for a budget year is the regular program state cost per
- 32 pupil for the base year plus the regular program supplemental
- 33 state aid for the budget year.
- 34 Sec. 3. Section 257.16B, subsections 1 and 2, Code 2022, are
- 35 amended to read as follows:

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- 1. For each fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2019
- 2 2020, there is appropriated from the general fund of the state
- 3 to the department of education an amount necessary to make all
- 4 school district property tax replacement payments under this
- 5 section, as calculated in subsection 2.
- 6 2. a. For the budget year beginning July 1, 2019, the
- 7 department of management shall calculate for each school
- 8 district all of the following:
- 9 (1) The regular program state cost per pupil for the budget
- 10 year beginning July 1, 2012, multiplied by one hundred percent
- 11 less the regular program foundation base per pupil percentage
- 12 pursuant to section 257.1.
- 13 (2) The regular program state cost per pupil for the budget
- 14 year beginning July 1, 2019, multiplied by one hundred percent
- 15 less the regular program foundation base per pupil percentage
- 16 pursuant to section 257.1.
- 17 (3) The amount of each school district's property tax
- 18 replacement payment. Each school district's property tax
- 19 replacement payment equals the school district's weighted
- 20 enrollment for the budget year beginning July 1, 2019,
- 21 multiplied by the remainder of the amount calculated for
- 22 the school district under subparagraph (2) minus the amount
- 23 calculated for the school district under subparagraph (1).
- 24 b. a. For the budget year beginning July 1, 2020, the
- 25 department of management shall calculate for each school
- 26 district all of the following:
- 27 (1) The regular program state cost per pupil for the budget
- 28 year beginning July 1, 2012, multiplied by one hundred percent
- 29 less the regular program foundation base per pupil percentage
- 30 pursuant to section 257.1 for the budget year beginning July
- 31 1, 2020.
- 32 (2) The regular program state cost per pupil for the budget
- 33 year beginning July 1, 2020, multiplied by one hundred percent
- 34 less the regular program foundation base per pupil percentage
- 35 pursuant to section 257.1 for the budget year beginning July

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- 1 1, 2020.
- 2 (3) The amount of each school district's property tax
- 3 replacement payment. Each school district's property tax
- 4 replacement payment equals the school district's weighted
- 5 enrollment for the budget year beginning July 1, 2020,
- 6 multiplied by the remainder of the amount calculated for
- 7 the school district under subparagraph (2) minus the amount
- 8 calculated for the school district under subparagraph (1).
- 9 c. b. For each the budget year beginning on or after July
- 10 1, 2021, the department of management shall calculate for each
- ll school district all of the following:
- 12 (1) The regular program state cost per pupil for the budget
- 13 year beginning July 1, 2012, multiplied by one hundred percent
- 14 less the regular program foundation base per pupil percentage
- 15 pursuant to section 257.1 for the budget year beginning July
- 16 1, 2021.
- 17 (2) The regular program state cost per pupil for the budget
- 18 year beginning July 1, 2021, multiplied by one hundred percent
- 19 less the regular program foundation base per pupil percentage
- 20 pursuant to section 257.1 for the budget year beginning July
- 21 1, 2021.
- 22 (3) The amount of each school district's property tax
- 23 replacement payment. Each school district's property tax
- 24 replacement payment equals the school district's weighted
- 25 enrollment for the budget year beginning July 1, 2021,
- 26 multiplied by the remainder of the amount calculated for
- 27 the school district under subparagraph (2) minus the amount
- 28 calculated for the school district under subparagraph (1).
- 29 c. For each budget year beginning on or after July 1, 2022,
- 30 the department of management shall calculate for each school
- 31 district all of the following:
- 32 (1) The regular program state cost per pupil for the budget
- 33 year beginning July 1, 2012, multiplied by one hundred percent
- 34 less the regular program foundation base per pupil percentage
- 35 pursuant to section 257.1 for the applicable budget year under

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- 1 this paragraph.
- 2 (2) The regular program state cost per pupil for the budget
- 3 year beginning July 1, 2022, multiplied by one hundred percent
- 4 less the regular program foundation base per pupil percentage
- 5 pursuant to section 257.1 for the applicable budget year under
- 6 this paragraph.
- 7 (3) The amount of each school district's property tax
- 8 replacement payment. Each school district's property tax
- 9 replacement payment equals the school district's weighted
- 10 enrollment for the budget year multiplied by the remainder
- 11 of the amount calculated for the school district under
- 12 subparagraph (2) minus the amount calculated for the school
- 13 district under subparagraph (1).
- 14 Sec. 4. Section 257.16C, subsection 3, paragraph d,
- 15 subparagraphs (3) and (4), Code 2022, are amended to read as
- 16 follows:
- 17 (3) For the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2021, and the
- 18 fiscal year beginning July 1, 2022, there is appropriated from
- 19 the general fund of the state to the department of management
- 20 for deposit in the transportation equity fund an amount
- 21 necessary to make all transportation equity aid payments under
- 22 subsection 2, to be used for the purposes of this section.
- 23 (4) For each fiscal year beginning on or after July 1,
- 24 2022 2023, there is appropriated from the general fund of
- 25 the state to the department of management for deposit in the
- 26 transportation equity fund the sum of the following, or so much
- 27 thereof as is necessary, to be used for the purposes of this
- 28 section:
- 29 (a) The amount appropriated to the transportation equity
- 30 fund under this subparagraph paragraph for the immediately
- 31 preceding fiscal year.
- (b) The product of the amount determined under subparagraph
- 33 division (a) multiplied by the categorical percent of growth
- 34 under section 257.8, subsection 2, for the budget year
- 35 beginning on the same date of the fiscal year for which the

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1 appropriation is made.

- 2 Sec. 5. EFFECTIVE DATE. This Act, being deemed of immediate
- 3 importance, takes effect upon enactment.
- 4 EXPLANATION
- 5 The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with 6 the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.
- 7 This bill relates to public school funding by establishing
- 8 the state percent of growth and the categorical state percent
- 9 of growth for the budget year beginning July 1, 2022, modifying
- 10 provisions relating to the regular program state cost per
- 11 pupil, modifying provisions and references relating to the
- 12 property tax replacement payment, and modifying appropriations
- 13 for school transportation funding.
- 14 The bill establishes a state percent of growth of 2.5 percent
- 15 for the budget year beginning July 1, 2022. The state percent
- 16 of growth is used to calculate the amount of supplemental state
- 17 aid for a budget year as part of the state school foundation
- 18 program. The bill also establishes a categorical state percent
- 19 of growth of 2.5 percent for the budget year beginning July 1,
- 20 2022. The categorical state percent of growth is generally
- 21 used to calculate the amount of supplemental state aid for each
- 22 of the categorical funding supplements.
- 23 Current Code section 257.9 provides that for the budget
- 24 year beginning July 1, 2022, and succeeding budget years, the
- 25 regular program state cost per pupil for a budget year is the
- 26 regular program state cost per pupil for the base year, which
- 27 includes the \$10 addition made for the budget year beginning
- 28 July 1, 2021, plus the regular program supplemental state aid
- 29 for the budget year.
- 30 Under the bill, for the budget year beginning July 1, 2022,
- 31 the regular program state cost per pupil is the regular program
- 32 state cost per pupil for the base year plus the regular program
- 33 supplemental state aid for the budget year, plus \$5. Then with
- 34 the budget year beginning July 1, 2023, and succeeding budget
- 35 years, the regular program state cost per pupil will again be

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- 1 calculated as the regular program state cost per pupil for the
- 2 base year plus the regular program supplemental state aid for
- 3 the budget year.
- 4 Code section 257.16B provides for school district property
- 5 tax replacement payments. The bill modifies the property tax
- 6 replacement payment calculation for budget years beginning on
- 7 or after July 1, 2022. For budget years beginning on or after
- 8 July 1, 2022, each school district's property tax replacement
- 9 payment amount is equal to the school district's weighted
- 10 enrollment for the applicable budget year multiplied by the
- 11 difference of the following: (1) the regular program state
- 12 cost per pupil for the budget year beginning July 1, 2022,
- 13 multiplied by 100 percent less the regular program foundation
- 14 base per pupil percentage; and (2) the regular program state
- 15 cost per pupil for the budget year beginning July 1, 2012,
- 16 multiplied by 100 percent less the regular program foundation
- 17 base per pupil percentage. The regular program foundation base
- 18 per pupil percentage is 88.4 percent.
- 19 For each fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2022,
- 20 Code section 257.16C appropriates from the general fund of the
- 21 state to the transportation equity fund the sum of the amount
- 22 appropriated for the immediately preceding fiscal year plus
- 23 the product of the amount appropriated for the immediately
- 24 preceding fiscal year multiplied by the categorical percent
- 25 of growth for the corresponding school budget year. The bill
- 26 modifies the appropriation for the fiscal year beginning
- 27 July 1, 2022, such that the total appropriated is equal to
- 28 the amount necessary to make all transportation equity aid
- 29 payments.
- 30 The bill takes effect upon enactment.